ICD-10-CM

Part 3
New Format

• All ICD-10-CM codes begin with a letter.
  – A-T and V-Z

• Except U
  – Future use for diseases of uncertain etiology

• Code can be anywhere from 3 to 7 characters
New Format

• ICD-10-CM has 21 chapters

• ICD-9-CM has 17 chapters and two supplementary classification sections (V & E codes)
Chapters and their start letters

• Chapter 1 – Certain Infectious and parasitic diseases
  – A00 – B99
  – ICD9 CH 1 Infectious and parasitic diseases (001-139)

• Chapter 2 – Neoplasms
  – C00 – D49 (NOTE: two letters)
  – ICD9 CH 2 Neoplasms (140 – 239)

• Chapter 3 – Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism
  – D50 – D89
  – ICD9 CH 4 Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs (280 - 289)
Chapters and their start letters

• Chapter 4 – Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases
  – E00 – E89
  – ICD9 CH 3 Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders (240-279)
• Chapter 5 – Mental and Behavioral disorders
  – F01 – F99
  – ICD9 CH 5 Mental disorders (290 – 319)
• Chapter 6 – Disease of the nervous system
  – G00 – G99
  – ICD9 CH 6 Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs (320 – 389)
Chapters and their start letters

• Chapter 7 – Diseases of the eye and adnexa
  – H00 – H59
  – ICD9 CH 6 Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs (320 – 389)

• Chapter 8 – Diseases of the ear and mastoid process
  – H60 – H95
  – ICD9 CH 6 Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs (320 – 389)

• Chapter 9 – Diseases of the circulatory system
  – I00 – I99
  – ICD9 CH 7 Diseases of the circulatory system (390-459)
Chapters and their start letters

• Chapter 10 – Diseases of the respiratory system
  – J00 – J99
  – ICD9 CH 8 Diseases of the respiratory system (460 – 519)
• Chapter 11 – Diseases of the digestive system
  – K00 – K94
  – ICD9 CH 9 Diseases of the digestive system (520 – 579)
• Chapter 12 – Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue
  – L00 – L99
  – ICD9 CH 12 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (680 – 709)
Chapters and their start letters

• Chapter 13 – Diseases of the musculoskeletal and connective tissue
  – M00 – M99
  – ICD9 CH 13 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (710 – 739)

• Chapter 14 – Diseases of the genitourinary system
  – N00 – N99
  – ICD9 CH 10 Diseases of the genitourinary system (580 – 629)

• Chapter 15 – Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium
  – O00 – O9A
  – ICD9 CH 11 Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium (630 – 679)
Chapters and their start letters

• Chapter 16 – Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period
  – P00 – P96
  – ICD9 CH 15 Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (760 -779)

• Chapter 17 – Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities
  – Q00 – Q99
  – ICD9 CH 14 Congenital anomalies (740 – 759)

• Chapter 18 – Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified
  – R00 – R99
  – ICD9 CH 16 Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions (780 – 799)
Chapters and their start letters

• Chapter 19 – Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes
  – S00 – T88
  – ICD9 CH 17 Injury and poisoning (800- 999)

• Chapter 20 – External causes of morbidity
  – V01 – Y95
  – ICD9 Supplementary classification of external causes of injury and poisoning (E000 – E999)

• Chapter 21 – Factors influencing health status and contact with health services
  – Z00 - Z99
  – ICD9 Supplementary classification of factors influencing health status and contact with health services (V01 – V89)
New Format

• The end character can be either a number or a letter
  – **M80.011A**: Age-related osteoporosis with current pathological fracture, right shoulder, initial encounter for fracture
  – **I10**: Essential (primary) hypertension
New Format

- Every description is a stand alone description.
- Complete descriptions at every code entry

ICD-10- CM

S40.029A: Contusion of upper arm, unspecified side

ICD-9-CM

923 Contusion of upper limb
923.03 Upper arm
New Format

• No Morphology codes in ICD-10-CM

• ICD9 :
  – M8000/0 Neoplasm, benign
  – M8000/1 Neoplasm, uncertain whether benign or malignant
  – M8000/3 Neoplasm, malignant
New Format

- ICD-10-CM has combination codes where ICD-9-CM had separate codes for each condition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ICD-10-CM</th>
<th>ICD-9-CM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>“Diabetic retinopathy”</td>
<td>“Diabetic retinopathy”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E11.319</td>
<td>250.50, 362.01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
New Format

• Dummy placeholder
  – the letter “x” used as a 5th character placeholder at certain six-character codes to allow for future expansions
  – Example: An initial encounter for accidental poisoning by penicillin is coded T36.0x1A

• Extensions
  – 7th character can be a number or a letter
  – If a code is not a full six characters in length, a dummy placeholder “x” must be used to fill in the empty characters when a seventh character extension is required.
    Example: Polyhydramnios, second trimester, fetus 1 is coded O40.2xx1
Same Format

• Punctuation Marks
  – Brackets [ ] – synonyms, alternative wording, explanatory phrases
  – Parenthesis ( ) – in Index and Tabular to enclose nonessential modifiers
  – Colon : - in Tabular after an incomplete term that needs one or more of the modifiers following the colon to make is assignable to a given category
Same Format

- Categories
- Subcategories
- Valid codes
Same Format

• Abbreviations
  – NEC = other specified
  – NOS = not otherwise specified (unspecified)

• Many of the codes that were NEC AND NOS in ICD9 have been separated in ICD10.
Same Format

• Instructional Notes
  – Includes Notes
  – Inclusion Terms
  – Excludes Notes
    • Excludes 1 = “not coded here”; pure excludes
    • Excludes 2 = “not included here”; code both if appropriate
  – Etiology/Manifestation codes
  – Code Also
  – And (and/or)
  – With/without (default is without)
    • 5 character codes: “0” in the 5th position = “without”
    • 5 character codes: “1” in the 5th position – “with
    • 6th character codes: “1” in the 6th position = “with”
    • 6th character codes: “9” in the 6th position = “without”